

Saint Francis	Assisi, Italy	1182-1226	Church Reformer	Monastic Renewal
Dante Alighieri	Florence, Italy	1265-1321	Renaissance	Philosopher, Poet, Linguist, Divine Comedy
Giotto	Florence, Assisi, Rome Italy	1266-1336	Renaissance	Painter
Francesco Petrarch	Florence, Rome, Venice, Bologna, Italy	1304-1374	Renaissance	Poet, Philosopher, Humanist
Pope Clement V	Avignon, France	1309-1377	Catholic Leader	Babylonian Captivity for 70-ish years / Restored at Council Pisa / Constance
Catherine of Sienna	Sienna, Italy	1347-1380	Church Reformer	Catholic Mystic seeking reform in the Catholic Church
Jan Hus	Prague, Czech Republic; Constance, Germany	1369-1414	Church Reformer	100 years before Luther!
Cosimo de' Medici	Florence, Italy	1389-1464	Renaissance	Banker & Investor in art / one of the wealthiest people of his day / funded the Renaissance
Thomas a' Kempis	Deventer, Zwolle, Netherlands	1380-1471	Church Reformer	The Imitation of Christ
Brunelleschi	Florence, Italy	1377-1446	Renaissance	Architect Florence Cathedral
Donatello	Florence, Italy	1386-1466	Renaissance	Most talented sculptor in Florence
Prince Henry the Navigator	Lisbon, Spain	1394-1460	Explorer	Sailing the oceans for discovery / slavery / Africa
Fra Angelico	Florence, Rome, Italy	1395-1455	Renaissance	Early Renaissance Painter
Johannes Gutenberg	Mainz, Germany	1398-1468	Reformation	Printing Press w/ movable type
Moravians	Tabor, Bohemia, Czech Republic	1400-Present	Church Reformers	First Protestant Church
Pope Martin V / Papacy back to Rome	Vatican City, Italy	1417-Present	Catholic Leader	Battled the Reformers
Francisco Cisneros	Toledo, Spain	1436-1517	Catholic Reformer	Spanish Inquisition
Pope Julius II	Rome, Italy	1443-1513	Catholic Leader	Initiated St Peter's, Rome
Christopher Columbus	Genoa, Italy; Seville, Spain; Lisbon, Portugal	1451-1506	Explorer	Western Hemisphere
Amerigo Vespucci	Florence, Italy; Sevilla, Spain	1451-1512	Explorer	Western Hemisphere
King Ferdinand of Aragon	Valladolid, Toledo, Granada, Sevilla, Spain	1452-1516	Catholic Leader	Along w/ Queen Isabella, instituted the Spanish Inquisition, Father of Charles V, Expelled Moors in 1492
Queen Isabella of Castile	Valladolid, Toledo, Granada, Sevilla, Spain	1451-1504	Catholic Leader	Along w/ King Ferdinand, instituted the Spanish Inquisition, Father of Charles V, Commissioned Columbus
Leonardo da Vinci	Florence, Milan, Rome Italy	1452-1519	Renaissance	Inventor, Painter, Mathematician, Mona Lisa, Last Supper, Vitruvian Man
Girolamo Savonarola	Florence, Italy	1452-1498	Catholic Reformer	Spoke out against humanism in the Church / Martyred / Forerunner of Reformation
Vasco de Gama	Lisbon, Spain	1460-1524	Explorer	Sailed to Cape of Good Hope & India
Frederick of Saxony (the Wise)	Wittenberg, Germany	1463-1525	Reformation	Political leader who protected Martin Luther several times, including at Wartburg Castle
Erasmus	Rotterdam, Netherlands; Bologna, Italy; Basel, Switzerland	1467-1536	Church Reformer	Greek New Testament
Niccolo Machiavelli	Florence, Italy	1469-1527	Renaissance	Lawyer, Writer, Philosopher, Politician, "the end justifies the means"
Matthias Grunewald	Colmar, France	1470-1528	Renaissance	Painter, Isenheim Altarpiece
Albrecht Durer	Nuremberg, Mainz, Germany; Basel, Switzerland; Brussels, Belgium	1471-1528	Renaissance	German Painter
Pope Leo X (Giovanni Medici)	Rome, Italy	1475-1521	Renaissance/Reformation	Issued Papal Bull on Martin Luther
Michaelangelo	Florence, Rome, Bologna, Italy	1475-1564	Renaissance	Painter, Sculptor, Supervising St Peter's Basilica, David, Sistine Chapel
Tomas de Torquemada / Spanish Inquisition	Spain - Madrid, Toledo, Seville,	1478-1834	Catholic Reform	Against Jews & Muslims & Protestants / Ferdinand & Isabella
Ferdinand Magellan	Lisbon, Portugal	1480-1521	Explorer	Circumnavigation of the globe
Martin Luther	Eisleben, Eisenach, Augsburg, Heidelberg, Leipzig, Worms, Wittenburg Speyer, Erfurt, Nuremberg, Coburg, Schmalkalden	1483-1546	Reformation	Authority in Scripture / Five Solas / 95 Theses / Bible to German
Raphael	Florence, Rome, Italy	1483-1520	Renaissance	Greatest Painter of the Renaissance
Ulrich Zwingli	Bern, Basel, Zurich Switzerland	1484-1531	Radical Reformation	Anabaptist
Thomas Munzer	Allstedt, Zwickau, Germany	1488-1525	Radical Reformation	Anabaptist
Ignatius Loyola	Pamplona, Monserrat, Manresa (Barcelona) Spain; Rome, Italy	1491-1556	Catholic Reformer	Counter Reformation / Jesuits / Spiritual Exercises
Martin Bucer	Strassbourg, France	1491-1551	Reformation	Ecumenical bridge-builder
Menno Simons	Witmarsum, Netherlands	1496-1561	Reformation	Anabaptist, Mennonites
Philipp Melancthon	Wittenberg, Germany	1497-1560	Reformation	Luther's right-hand man & theologian / ecumenical voice / Augsburg Confession
Jan Matthus	Munster, Germany	1500-1534	Radical Reformation	Anabaptist leader in "New Jerusalem" / Martyred in cage
Emperor Charles V	Spain, Germany, Netherlands, France, Italy	1500-1558	Political Power	Duke of Burgundy at 9 / Spanish King at 16 / Emperor Holy Roman Empire at 19 / Luther at Worms
Pope Julius II	Rome, Italy	1503-1513	Renaissance/Reformation	Initiated St Peter's, Rome
Heinrich Bullinger	Netherlands; Zurich, Switzerland	1504-1575	Radical Reformation	After Zwingli was martyred, Bullinger led Radical Reformers
Philip I / Magnanimous	Schmalkalden, Germany	1504-1567	Reformation	Political leader of Reformation / Formed military alliance to defend Protestant movement
John Calvin	Geneva, Basel, Zurich, Switzerland; Strasbourg, France	1509-1564	Reformation	Reformed Theologian / Institutes
Teresa of Avila	Avila, Spain	1515-1582	Counter Reformation	Catholic Mystic seeking reform in the Catholic Church
Phillip II of Spain	Valladolid, Toledo, Madrid, San Lorenzo de El Escorial Spain	1527-1598	Counter Reformation	Charles V Son / Spanish Inquisition / No pope, only king / Spanish Armada defeated in England
William of Orange (the silent)	Netherlands	1533-1581	Reformation	Netherlands Independence from Spain / Catholic to Protestant - Calvinism
John of the Cross	Segovia, Spain	1542-1591	Counter Reformation	Catholic Mystic seeking reform in the Catholic Church
Pope Paul III / Council of Trent	Trento, Italy	1545-1563	Counter Reformation	Clarified Catholic theology & declared Protestants as heretics!
Jacobus Arminius	Leiden, Dort Netherlands	1560-1609	Reformer	"Free will" heretic by Catholics & Protestants
Galileo	Florence, Pisa, Italy	1564-1642	Age of Discovery	Inventor, Astronomer
John Robinson / Pilgrims	Leiden, Netherlands	1576-1625	Reformer	Departed England on the Mayflower for the Netherlands before arriving at Plymouth Colony, Massachusetts

Reformation
Renaissance
Age of Discovery
Political / Papal Leaders